

## English 220 – American Literature: Colonial to Romantic

**Eng-220WA, online course**

**Dr. Kristen Egan, Associate Professor**

Email: kegan@marybaldwin.edu

Office: ACA 301

Address: P.O. Box 1500, Staunton VA 24402

Phone: 540-887-7173

Office Hours: TBA

**THIS IS NOT THE OFFICIAL SYLLABUS FOR THIS COURSE. THE OFFICIAL SYLLABUS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO REGISTERED STUDENTS VIA CANVAS WHEN THE COURSE BEGINS. CHANGES WILL BE MADE.**

### Texts:

#### Required:

*The Norton Anthology of American Literature* 8<sup>th</sup> ed. General Ed. Nina Baym.

**Package 1. Volumes A and B.** New York: Norton, 2012. (If you are unable to get the 8<sup>th</sup> edition, the 7<sup>th</sup> or the 9<sup>th</sup> edition will work; the pagination will just be different). ISBN: 978-0-393-91309-5

#### Recommended (not required):

Acheson, Katherine O. Writing Essays about Literature: a Brief Guide for University and College Students. Toronto: Broadview Press, 2011\*\* ISBN: 978-1-55111-992-2

\*\*The Acheson book is not required, but I highly recommend reading it at the beginning of the semester. If you have been back in school for some time or are an English major, you may not need this text because you know what is expected in an English essay. However, if you are just returning to school after a hiatus, major in a different discipline, or have never done well in literature courses, this book is for you.

### Course Description:

This course will explore early American literature until 1865 by examining a wide variety of genres: novels, short stories, poetry, autobiographies, and essays. The course will study Colonial, Enlightenment, and Romantic Literature, and learn the popular debates and common characteristics of literature from these periods. We will examine how early writers imagine America and the American. We will also explore how post-revolutionary texts both affirm and challenge many of these early ideas. The course will pay particular attention to ideas of citizenship and belonging, as we analyze how authors generate individual and national identity through literature.

This is a three-semester-hour course that earns LO1 credit for Humanities and LO3 credit for Writing. It is a requirement for the English major.

### Course Objectives:

- To learn about early American history and culture through reading primary texts from the period
- To compare literary texts from a given period or genre to learn how these authors responded to their cultural milieu through writing, noting the similarities, differences, and contradictions in these responses
- To develop close reading skills

- To learn how to use close reading skills to construct written arguments about literature
- To learn how others interpret these texts (including your classmates)

### **Instructor Information:**

I started working for the English department at Mary Baldwin nine years ago. Prior to this position, I worked at Le Moyne College in Syracuse, NY, where I taught courses in American Literature, Literature and the Environment, and writing. I have an interdisciplinary background, earning my doctorate in English at Loyola University Chicago, my M.A. in English from the State University of New York (SUNY) at Cortland, and a B.S. in Biology from Le Moyne College. I specialize in nineteenth-century American literature, focusing on issues of nature, race, and identity. My dissertation, *Infectious Agents: Race and Environment in Nineteenth-Century America*, examines the mutual constructions of space and race in America across the long nineteenth century. I have been published in *Women's Studies Quarterly*, *Western American Literature*, *Studies in the Novel*, and was an invited guest on *BackStory with the American History Guys*, a public radio program that aired on more than 100 public radio stations in 38 states, on an episode entitled, "Rinse and Repeat: Cleanliness in America."

### **Course Policies:**

**Assignments:** There will be two formal papers, three response papers, five data collections, a midterm, a final exam, and ten discussion board postings. All papers and data collections must be submitted through Blackboard under the "Assignments" section as Word documents (Google docs and other formats will not be accepted). All papers must be double-spaced, in 12 point font, with standard margins in Times New Roman. I will grade papers using "track changes" in Word. Students are allowed to use ideas and/or writing generated in their response papers in their formal papers. **According to the MBU catalog, all students must turn in the final exam to pass this course.**

NOTE: Because of the nature of this course, **you CANNOT wait until the end of the semester to do the reading and written work.** Written assignments and discussion board postings have deadlines with penalties for lateness.

**Revision:** Students have the option to revise Formal Paper #1 (if you revise, the original grade and revision grade are averaged). Response papers that receive "UNSATs" (unsatisfactory) can also be revised. Response paper revisions are due one week after the original has been returned to you. I will not accept late revisions.

**Late Work:** If you turn in a paper/exam late, your grade for that assignment will be lowered by 1/3 of a grade each day it is late (for example, a "C+" would become a "C"), and no paper/exam that is more than a week late will receive a passing grade. Late work will not receive feedback. I will not accept late revisions.

NOTE: **I will only grant an ET (extended time) for extreme circumstances, and you must have 2/3 of the work completed.** (An extreme circumstance might include death of an immediate family member or extended hospitalization of the student).

Expectations: Students are expected to keep up with the reading, do all written assignments (three response papers, two formal papers, five data collections), take a midterm and final exam, and post on Blackboard (one weekly comment). Since the class will be communicating through discussion boards, it is imperative that students treat each other, and their professor, respectfully. If personal issues arise or you get behind on your work for whatever reason, notify me immediately. I can only assist students who ask for help!

Correspondence: While we can arrange phone conversations, video conferences, or face-to-face meetings; email is the most efficient way to contact me. When emailing me, please put your course and section number in the subject line (Eng. 220WA). If you are asking a question that would benefit the class, then please ask it through Blackboard; there will be an “ask your professor” thread available every week on the discussion board.

Plagiarism: Stealing someone else’s ideas or words without proper acknowledgment is unacceptable. All work written for this course (including the discussion board), must be generated for this class exclusively. Sources must be properly documented in MLA format. Plagiarism is defined as follows:

- Using the exact words of another person’s work/writing without acknowledgement of your source through the use of quotation marks and correct citation/documentation;
- Rephrasing a passage by another writer without giving proper credit;
- Using someone else’s facts or ideas without acknowledgement;
- Using a piece of writing for one course that was already used in a previous course (or in courses in which you are simultaneously enrolled) without express permission from both instructors to do so; and
- Presenting fabricated or falsified citations or materials.

Cheating on exams is also an affront to the principle of academic honesty and the Mary Baldwin Honor Code. They are serious offences and will be punished accordingly.

**Plagiarism/cheating may result in a failing grade for this course.**

Special Needs: If you have a disability (physical or leaning) that may prevent you from meeting course requirements, contact Associate Provost Dr. Carey Usher at (540) 887-7064 or [cusher@marybaldwin.edu](mailto:cusher@marybaldwin.edu) as soon as possible. Course requirements will not be waived but reasonable accommodations can be developed.

### **Using Blackboard:**

- You should check Blackboard (abbreviated as BB) multiple times a week, paying particular attention to the “**All Announcements**” section, which is where I will announce changes.
- Go to the “**Getting Started**” section for a brief introduction on what to do first and information on proper online course etiquette and technology requirements. The “**Faculty Contact**” section contains my contact information; the “**Syllabus**” section contains the official syllabus for the course; the “**Course Schedule**” section contains a quick view of the schedule (the schedule is also in the syllabus).

- Notes on the weekly readings will be posted under “**Content**,” another section you should check regularly. This section is broken into folders by week. Each week, you should do the weekly reading, and then go to the Content section and view the notes on the readings. You will find that some questions in the notes do not have answers. This is because these questions are Discussion Board questions which will be answered through class discussion (explained below). After each weekly discussion board is completed, I will attach a pdf of Smartboard notes to each content item. These notes are slightly different than the original version of notes and contain answers to discussion board questions (hence, they are more complete than the original notes). The Smartboard notes are useful when studying for exams. The Content section also contains “Research” and “Writing” folders full of potentially useful materials on writing essays, grammar, and research.
- Writing Assignments – including data collections, response papers, formal papers, and exams – will be posted under the “**Assignments**” section of Blackboard, and you will submit assignments here. The “Assignments” section will be broken into three folders: two contain the specific assignments according to week and the other folder, called “General Assignment Info. & Grading Info.” contains general information about assignment types and how things are graded. Be sure to review the materials in this general folder the first few weeks of class. (You will miss very important information if you skip this).
- You need to look at the “**Discussions**” section (abbreviated DB) of Blackboard multiple times a week because you will need to do weekly postings.
  - What is a posting? – You need to write **at least one posting per week**. I will drop the two lowest DB grades. (So, if you have a bad week and fail to post by Sunday, the zero you would receive for that would hopefully be dropped). Your posting must respond to the reading by attempting to answer at least one of the discussion questions I have posted under “Discussions.” You should also respond to your fellow classmates within your posting if possible. Your comment should be at least 200 words or more.

Within the “Discussion” section of Blackboard, each week will have its own “forum” simply labeled by week (i.e. “Week 1”). I will post the discussion questions as “threads” on the discussion board, and you can choose which question(s) you wish to answer and do so accordingly. You do not have to answer every discussion question within the forum to meet the minimum requirement for postings, but students who post under multiple threads earn higher grades.

Keep in mind that the point of the discussion board is to discuss; hence, constant repetition isn’t that fruitful. If one thread has 10 comments and another has none, post under a different thread. Feel free to *ask questions* within this medium, as well as make comments. Try to respond to your classmates’ comments: a good response goes beyond saying “I like this” by explaining why, engaging the content, and trying to propel the

conversation forward. It can be particularly helpful when a posting cites a text (giving the page number) to prove its point.

- When are postings due? – Your weekly posting is always due by the end of the week (Sunday at midnight).
- How are they graded? – Your discussion board postings will collectively count towards your final grade for the semester (worth a total of 60 points). *When evaluating your discussion board grades, I will consider your engagement with the reading, with your classmates, and across the discussion board forum for that week.* Students who go beyond the minimum requirements, show interest and originality in their posts, and move conversations forward (rather than just repeating), score higher on the discussion board. Postings are graded on a six point scale on Blackboard (rubric visible under Assignments).
- I do expect you to ***read everything on the discussion board***, including questions you did not respond to and postings that might have been made after you posted. Keep in mind that many students will post over the weekend, and I will make my comments after the discussion board closes (typically by Friday night). **I often post very important notes this way; this material will appear on your midterm and final exam.** *Therefore, you will need to revisit the discussion board after the Sunday due date to make sure you have read everyone’s comments including mine.*

I plan on “closing” each weekly discussion board the Friday after the reading is due (again, readings and postings are always due by Sunday night). When I say “close,” I mean that I will have responded to the discussion board at this point and graded it on Blackboard. The discussion will still be visible, but anyone who posts past the due date will not receive credit (unless I grant you special permission). This means that **if you do not keep up with your weekly postings, you will lose your opportunity to post which will negatively affect your final grade.**

- If you have any technical problems contact the Help desk at 540-887-7075 or <http://help.marybaldwin.edu>.

### Grading:

Formal Paper #1 (5-8 pages)	- 100 points
Formal Paper #2 (5-8 pages)	- 100
Midterm exam	- 80
Final exam	- 80
Response papers (3)	- 60 ( <i>each response paper is worth 20 points</i> )
Discussion Board	- 60 ( <i>Each posting is worth 6 points. There will be 12 DBs. Students drop the two lowest grades for a total of 10</i> )
Data collections	- 20 ( <i>5 data collections, each is worth 4 points</i> )

A student’s total earned points over the course of the semester will be divided by a total of 500 points to calculate his/her grade. A full description of the grading scale for papers, data collections, and discussion board postings can be found on Blackboard under

“Assignments.” This percentage score will be converted according to the following MBU grade scale:

	A ≥ 93 - 100	A- = 90 - 92
B+ = 87 - 89	B = 83 - 86	B- = 80 - 82
C+ = 77 - 79	C = 73 - 76	C- = 70 - 72
D+ = 67 - 69	D = 63 - 66	D- = 60 - 62
F ≤ 59		

**Course Schedule:** Instructor holds the right to change the schedule at any time. Reading and writing assignments are written under the week they are *due*. You are not required to read the biographies of the authors and/or the historical background provided by your book, but I recommend reading them. Your **discussion board posts based on the weekly reading are due every Sunday @ midnight** and are not individually written on the schedule.

NOTE: Dates and correct pagination will be entered on the OFFICIAL syllabus distributed to enrolled students via Blackboard when the course begins.

**Week 1 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Hawthorne *Young Goodman Brown* (Vol. B, 386-95), Bradford, from *Of Plymouth Plantation* (Vol. A, 131-56 and BB)

**Week 2 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Winthrop, from *A Model of Christian Charity* (166-77), Bradstreet, poetry and letters starting w/ “The Flesh and the Spirit” (222-238), **Data Collection- Resp. #1 due** (Sat. @ midnight), **Response Paper #1 due** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 3 (Mon. – Sun.)**

Rowlandson, *A Narrative of the Captivity and Restoration of Mrs. Mary Rowlandson* (257-88), contemporary articles on census citizenship question (BB), Mather, from *The Wonders of the Invisible World* (328-33)

**Week 4 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Franklin, “The Way to Wealth” (457-63) and “Information to Those Who Would Remove to America” (471-76), Jefferson, from *Notes on the State of Virginia* (668-77), Paine, from *The Age of Reason* (653-59), Wheatley “On Being Brought from Africa to America” (764) and “To the University of Cambridge, in New England” (766), **Data Collection – Resp. #2** (Sat. @ midnight), **Response Paper #2 due** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 5 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Foster, *The Coquette; or, the History of Eliza Wharton* (818-916)

**Week 6 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Irving, “Rip Van Winkle” and “The Legend of Sleepy Hollow” (Vol. B, 29-62), no discussion board this week (Irving will be covered on the Wk

7 DB), **MIDTERM EXAM** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 7 (Mon. – Sun.)**

Hawthorne, “The Minister’s Black Veil” (409-18), **Data Collection – Form #1 due** (Wed. @ midnight), **FORMAL PAPER #1 DUE** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 8 (Mon. – Sun.)**

Poe, “The Fall of the House of Usher” (654-67), Emerson, from “Nature” (214-17) and “Self Reliance” (269-73)

**Week 9 (Mon. – Sun.)**

Thoreau, *Walden* chap. 1 & 2 (981-1033), Whitman, from “Song of Myself” #1-10 (1330-36), #52 (1374), “Crossing Brooklyn Ferry” (1383-87) (FYI – last day to withdrawal or P/NC)

**Week 10 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Dickinson, “I Taste a Liquor Never Brewed” (1667), “Because I Could Not Stop for Death” (1683), “This is My Letter to the World” (1684), “I Heard a Fly Buzz When I Died” (1685), “Much Madness is Divinest Sense” (1687), “Publication – is the Auction” (1692), “A Narrow Fellow in the Grass” (1694), **FORMAL PAPER #1 Optional Revision DUE** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 11 (Mon. – Sun.)**

Melville, “Bartleby, the Scrivener” (1483-1509), Stowe, from *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* (807-39), **Data Collection – Resp. #3** (due Sat. @ midnight), **Response Paper #3 due** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 12 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Stowe, from *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* (839-80), no discussion board, **Data Collection – Form #2 due** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Week 13 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Stowe, from *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* (880-904)

**Week 14 (Mon.– Sun.)**

Jacobs, *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* (921- 41), **FORMAL PAPER #2 DUE** (Sun. @ midnight)

**Exam Week (Mon. - Fri.)**

**FINAL EXAM DUE (Fri. @ midnight), ALL late work for this course must be turned in by Fri. @ midnight.**